

Government of Gilgit-Baltistan
Syllabus for Gilgit-Baltistan Combined Competitive Examination
(GB-CCE), 2021 onwards

**GILGIT-BALTISTAN COMBINED COMPETATIVE EXAMINATION
SCHEME OF GB COMPETATIVE EXAMINATION
MAIN EXAMINATION (900 MARKS)**

A: COMPULSORY SUBJECTS (600 MARKS)

Code No.	Subjects	Marks
1	English General and Essay	150
2	Urdu General and Essay	150
3	Current Affairs and Pakistan Affairs	150
4	Islamic Studies OR Comparative study of Major Religions (for Non-Muslims)	150
	Total	600

PAPER: ENGLISH GENERAL & ESSAY (150 MARKS)

The examination in this subject will be based upon a paper carrying 150 marks to Test the candidate's abilities to handle Precis Writing, Reading Comprehension, Sentence Structuring, Translation, Grammar, Vocabulary, etc. and Essay Writing.

I. Precis Writing (20 marks)

A careful selected passage with an orientation of generic understanding and enough flexibility for compression shall be given for précising and suggesting an appropriate title. Out of the total 20 marks allocated to this question, 15 shall go to précising the text and 5 to suggesting the title.

II. Reading Comprehension (20 marks)

A carefully selected passage that is rich in substance but not very technical or discipline-specific shall be given, followed by five questions, each carrying 4 marks.

III. Grammar and Vocabulary (20 marks)

Correct usage of Tense, Articles, Prepositions, Conjunctions, Punctuation, Phrasal Verbs, Synonyms and Antonyms etc.

IV. Sentence Correction (10 marks)

The sentences shall be given each having a clear structural flaw in terms of grammar or

punctuation. The candidates shall be asked to rewrite them with really needed correction only, without making unnecessary alterations. No two or more sentence should have exactly the same problem, and 2-3 sentences shall be based on correction of punctuation marks.

V. Grouping of Words (10 marks)

A random list of twenty words of moderate standard (neither very easy nor utterly unfamiliar) shall be given, to be grouped by the candidates in pairs of those having similar or opposite meaning, as may be clearly directed in the question.

VI. Pairs of Words (10 marks)

Ten pairs shall be given of seemingly similar words with different meanings, generally confused in communication, for bringing out the difference in meaning of any five of them by first explaining them in parenthesis and then using them in sentences.

VII. Translation (10 marks)

Ten short Urdu sentences involving structural composition, significant terms and figurative/idiomatic expressions shall be given, to be accurately translated into English.

VIII. English Essay (50 marks)

Candidates will be required to write one or more Essay in English. A wide choice of topics will be given.

Candidates are expected to reflect comprehensive knowledge on a selected topic. Candidate's articulation, expression and technical treatment of the style of English Essay writing will be examined.

SUGGESTED READINGS

S.No.	Title	Author
1.	English Grammar in Use	Raymond Murphy (Cambridge University Press).
2.	Practical English Usage	M.Swan (Oxford University Press).
3.	The Little, Brown Handbook	H. Ramsey Flower & Jane Aaron (The Little, Brown & Co; Harper Collins.)
4.	A University English Grammar	R. Quirk & S. Greenbaum (ELBS; Longmans)
5.	Write Better, Speak Better	Readers Digest Association.
6.	Modern English in Action	Henry Christ (D.C. Heath & Co.)

PAPER: URDU GENERAL & ESSAY

(150 MARKS)

اردو (لازمی)

تاریخ زبان و ادب	35	۶۔ (نثر)
تلفیص	15	(الف) شبلی نعمانی سیرت النبیؐ
مضمون	25	(ب) عبدالحق چندہم عصر
متون نظم و نثر کی تشریح	40	(ج) چوہدری فضل حق زندگی
شعرا اور ادبا کا ذکر کا تنقیدی جائزہ	35	(د) عبداللہ حسین اداس نسلیں
کل نمبر:	150	(ح) احمد ندیم قاسمی کپاس کا پھول
موضوعات		(د) مشتاق یوسفی خاکم بدھن
۱۔ اردو زبان، اس کے مختلف ادوار اور اس کا پس منظر		(ر) بانو قدسیہ راجہ گدھ
۲۔ (الف) برصغیر میں مسلمانوں کی آمد اور اس کے لسانی اثرات		مجوزہ کتب برائے استفادہ
(ب) مسلم ثقافت اور اردو زبان		نام کتب مصنف
(ج) اردو زبان و ادب کی اسلامی شناخت		۱۔ اردو ادب کی مختصر ترین تاریخ ڈاکٹر سلیم اختر
۳۔ اردو زبان کا عربی، فارسی، بلوچی، پشتو، سندھی اور پنجابی سے تعلق		۲۔ تاریخ ادب اردو (صرف ضمیمہ جات) ڈاکٹر جالبی
۴۔ مندرجہ ذیل عنوانات کے تحت اردو کی ادبی تاریخ کا خصوصی مطالعہ		۳۔ اردو کی ابتدائی نشوونما میں صوفیائے کرام کا حصہ مولوی عبدالحق
(پس منظر، رجحانات اور خصوصیات)		۴۔ نقوش سلیمانی سید سلیمان ندوی
(الف) اردو ادب کا ارتقاء۔۔۔۔۔ دور قدیم		۵۔ اردو ادب ۱۸۵۷ء تا حال ڈاکٹر سید عبداللہ
(ب) اردو ادب کا ارتقاء۔۔۔۔۔ دور جدید		۶۔ تاریخ ادبیات پاکستان و ہند (جلد ۱۰ تا ۱۰۲) مرتبہ سید وقار عظیم
(ج) انیسویں اور بیسویں صدی کی ادبی تحریکیں		مطبوعہ جامعہ پنجاب لاہور وحید قریشی فیاض محمود
(د) پاکستان میں اردو کی ادبی روایات		
(ر) اردو ادب کا پاکستانی دور		
۵۔ نظم		
(الف) میر		انتخاب کلام میر (مولوی عبدالحق)
(ب) غالب		دیوان غالب
(ج) حالی		مُسَدِّسِ حالی
(د) اقبال		طلوع اسلام، خضر راہ اور ساقی نامہ (نغمیں)، بال جبریل کی غزلیں
(ر) حفیظ جالندھری		شاہ نامہ اسلام
(س) فیض		بر وادی سینا
(ص) مجید امجد		ہب رفتہ
(ط) مختار صدیقی		غزل شب

PAPER: CURRENT AFFAIRS AND PAKISTAN AFFAIRS (150 MARKS)

CURRENT AFFAIRS (75 Marks)

Candidates will be expected to display such general knowledge of history, politics and International Affairs, as deemed necessary to interpret current affairs.

I. Pakistan's Domestic Affairs (15 marks)

Political

Economic

Social

II. Pakistan's External Affairs (30 marks)

Pakistan's relations with its Neighbors (India, China, Afghanistan, Russia)

Pakistan's relations with the Muslim World (Iran, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia, Turkey)

Pakistan's relations with the United States

Pakistan's relations with Regional and International Organizations (UN, SAARC, ECO, OIC, WTO, CW)

III. Global Issues (30 marks)

International Security

International Political Economy

Human Rights

Environment: Global Warming, Kyoto Protocol, Copenhagen Accord

Population: world population trends, world population policies

Terrorism and Counter Terrorism

Global Energy Politics

Nuclear Proliferation and Nuclear Security

Nuclear Politics in South Asia

International Trade (Doha Development Round and Bali Package)

Cooperation and Competition in Arabian Sea, Indian and Pacific Oceans.

Millennium Development Goals, Current Status,

Globalization

Middle East Crisis

Kashmir Issue

Palestine Issue

PAKISTAN AFFAIRS (75 Marks)

- I. Ideology of Pakistan-----definition and elucidation, historical aspects: Muslim rule in the Sub-Continent, its downfall and efforts for Renaissance. Movements for reforms- Shaikh Ahmad Sarhindi, Shah Waliullah, Sayyid Ahmad Shaheed, Aligarh, Deoband, Nadwah, and other educational institutions Sindh Madrassah and Islamia College Peshawae. Ideology of Pakistan in the light of Speeches and statements of Allama Iqbal and Quaid- i Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.
- II. Land and people of Pakistan - ---- Geography, Society, Natural Resources, Agriculture, Industry and education with reference to characteristics, trends and problems.
- III. Pakistan and Changing Regional Apparatus
- IV. Nuclear Program of Pakistan, its Safety and Security; International Concerns
- V. Regional Economic Cooperation (SAARC,ECO,SCO) and the Role of Pakistan
- VI Civil-Military Relations in Pakistan
- VII. Economic Challenges in Pakistan
- VIII. Non-Traditional Security Threats in Pakistan: Role of Non-State Actors
- IX. Pakistan's Role in the Region
- X. The Palestine Issue
- XI. Changing Security Dynamics for Pakistan: Challenges to National Security of Pakistan.
- XII. Political Evolution Since 1971
- XIII. Pakistan and US War on Terror
- XIV. Foreign Policy of Pakistan Post 9/11
- XV. Evolution of Democratic System in Pakistan
- XVI. Ethnic Issues and National Integration
- XVII. Hydro Politics ; Water Issues in Domestic and Regional Context
- XVIII. Pakistan's National Interest
- XIX. Challenges to Sovereignty
- XX. Pakistan's Energy Problems and their Effects
- XXI. Pakistan's Relations with Neighbors excluding India
- XXII. Pakistan and India Relations Since 1947 XXIII.
- XXIII. The Kashmir Issue
- XXIV. The war in Afghanistan since 1979 and its impact on, and challenges to Pakistan, in the Post 2014 era.
- XXV. Proxy Wars: Role of External Elements
- XXVI. Economic Conditions of Pakistan, the Most Recent Economic Survey, the Previous and Current Budgets, and the Problems and Performance of Major Sectors of Economy.
- XXVII. The Recent Constitutional and Legal Debates, the Latest Constitutional Amendments and Important Legislations, Legal Cases and the Role of Higher Courts.

XXVIII. The Prevailing Social Problems of Pakistan and the Strategies to Deal with Them, Poverty, Education, Health and Sanitation.

SUGGESTED READINGS (CURRENT AFFAIRS)

S.No.	Title	Author
1.	Pakistan Foreign Policy 1947-2005: A Concise History, 2011	Abdul Sattar,
2.	Issue in Pakistan's Economy, 2010	Akbar S. Zaidi
3.	Pakistan: A Hard Country, 2012	Anatol Lieven
4.	Government & Politics in South Asia, 6th ed., 2009	Baxter, Malik, Kennedy & Oberst,
5.	Introduction to International Political Economy, 2010	David Balaam & Bradford Dillman
6.	International Organization (Second Edition) 2012	Volker Rittberger, Bernhard Zangl and Andress Kruck
7.	The Age of Deception: Nuclear Diplomacy in Treacherous Times (2011)	Mohamed Elbaradei
8.	International Relations, 2012	Joshua Goldstein
9.	World Politics: Trends & Transformation, 2011	Kegley & Blanton
10.	Pakistan Beyond the Crisis, 2011	Maleeha Lodhi
11.	Globalization in Question, 2009	Paul Hirst
12.	International Political Economy: Interests & Institutions in the Global Economy, 2010	Thomas Oatley
13.	Politics and Change in the Middle East, 10th Ed., Pearson, 2012	Andersen, Seibert, and Wagner
14.	Eating Grass: The Making of the Pakistani Bomb, (2012)	Feroz Khan
15.	Pakistan and World Affairs	Shamshad Ahmad (Edition-2015)
16.	World Times Magazine	

SUGGESTED READINGS (PAKISTAN AFFAIRS)

S.No.	Title	Author
1.	Federalism and Ethnic Conflict Regulation in India and Pakistan.	Adeney, Katharine. , New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
2.	Labor, Democratization and Development in India and Pakistan.	Candland, Christopher, New York: Routledge, 2007.
3.	Perception, Politics and Security in South Asia: The Compound Crisis in 1990.	Chari, P.R. at al, New York: Routledge, 2003.
4.	The Future of Pakistan.	Cohen Stephen P. et al. Washington: Brookings Institute Press, 2011.
5.	Frontline Pakistan: The Struggle with Militant Islam.	Hussian, Zahid. New York: I.B.Tauris, 2007.
6.	Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy.	Jalal, Aisha and Bose, Sugata. New York: Routledge, 1998.
7.	Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia.	Jalal, Aisha, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
8.	Conflict Between India and Pakistan: an Encyclopedia.	Lyon, Peter. California: ABC-CLIO, 2008.
9.	Back to Pakistan: A Fifty Year Journey.	Mass, Leslie Noyes. Plymouth: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2011.
10.	Judging the State: Courts and Constitutional Politics in Pakistan.	Newberg, Paula R. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
11.	Pakistan: Manifest Destiny.	Qureshi, Atiff. London: Epic Press, 2009.
12.	Pakistan, America, and the Future of Global Jihad.	Riedel, Bruce. Deadly Embrace: Washington: Brookings Institute Press, 2011.
13.	Kashmir in Conflict: India, Pakistan and the Unending War.	Schofield, Victoria. New York: I.B.Tauria, 2003.
14.	Islamic Law and the Law of Armed Conflict: The Armed Conflict in Pakistan.	Shah, Niaz A. New York: Routledge, 2011.
15.	Making Sense of Pakistan.	Shaikh, Farzana. New York: Colombia University Press, 2009.
16.	A Brief History of Pakistan.	Wynbrandt, James. New York: Infobase Publishing, 2009.
17.	Powering Pakistan: Meetings Pakistan Energy Needs in 21 st Century	Robert M. Hathaway and Michael Gugelman
18.	Pakistan's Energy Sector: From Crisis to Crisis-Breaking the Chain	Zaid Alahdad

PAPER: ISLAMIC STUDIES (150 MARKS)

- I Introduction of Islam.**
 - Concept of Islam.
 - Importance of Deen in Human Life.
 - Difference between Deen and Religion.
 - Distinctive Aspects of Islam.
 - Islamic Beliefs & its Impact on Individual & Society and the Fundamental of Islam
 - Islamic Worships: Spiritual, Moral and Social Impact.
- II. Study of Seerah of Prophet Mohammad (PBUH) as Role Model for:-**
 - Individual
 - Diplomat
 - Educator
 - Military Strategist
 - Peace Maker
- III. Human Rights & Status of Woman in Islam.**
 - Human Rights and Status of Woman in Islam
 - Dignity of Men and Women
- IV. Islamic Civilization and Culture:**
 - Meanings and the Vital Elements
 - Role of Civilization in Development of Human Personality and Communities
 - Distinctions of Islamic Civilization (Tauheed, Spiritualism, Dignity of Man, Equality, Social Justice, Moral Values, Tolerance, Rule of Law)
- V. Islam and World.**
 - Impact of Islamic Civilization on the West and Vice Versa
 - The Role of Islam in the Modern World.
 - Muslim World and the Contemporary Challenges.
 - Rise of Extremism.
- VI. Public Administration and Governance in Islam**
 - Concept of Public Administration in Islam
 - Quranic Guidance on Good Governance
 - Concept of Governance and its Applications in the light of Quran, Sunnah and Fiqh.
 - Governance Structure in Islam i.e. (Shura, Legislation, Sources of Islamic Law)
 - Governance under Pious Khelifat
 - Particular letters of Hazrat Umar (R.A) and Hazrat Ali (R.A) to different Authority.
 - Responsibilities of Civil Servants
 - System of Accountability in Islam
- VII. Islamic Code of Life.**
 - Salient Features of Islamic Systems, Social System, Political System, Economic System, Judicial System, Administrative System,
 - Procedure of Ijmah and Ijtehad

Paper:**Islamic Studies****(150 Marks)****5. اسلام اور دنیا**

- اسلامی تہذیب کے مغرب اور مغرب کے اسلامی تہذیب کے اثرات
- جدید دنیا میں اسلام کا مقام
- اسلام اور عصر حاضر کے چیلینجز
- انتہا پسندی کا فروغ

6. پبلک ایڈمنسٹریشن اور اسلامی طرز حکمرانی

- پبلک ایڈمنسٹریشن کا اسلامی تصور
- اچھے طرز حکمرانی کے لئے قرآنی تعلیمات
- قرآن و سنت اور فقہ کی روشنی میں طرز حکمرانی کا تصور اور عمل درآمد کا طریقہ کار
- اسلامی نظام حکمرانی کا ڈھانچہ (شوری، مقننہ اسلامی قانون کے ماخذ)
- خلفاء راشدین کا طرز حکمرانی
- حضرت عمر رض اور حضرت علی رض کے حکومتی عہدے داروں کے نام خطوط
- سرکاری ملازمین کی ذمہ داریاں
- اسلام میں احتساب کا نظام

7 اسلامی ضابطہ حیات

- اسلامی نظام کی نمایاں خصوصیات
- سماجی نظام، سیاسی نظام، اقتصادی نظام، عدالتی نظام، انتظامی نظام
- اجتماع اور اجتہاد کے اصول و ضوابط

1. تعارف اسلام

- تصور اسلام
- اسلامی زندگی میں دین کی اہمیت
- دین اور مذہب میں فرق
- اسلام کے نمایاں پہلو
- اسلامی عقائد کے انفرادی و اجتماعی زندگی پر اثرات اور اساس دین / دین کی بنیادیں
- اسلامی عبادات کے روحانی اخلاقی اور سماجی اثرات

2. سیرت طیبہ کا مطالعہ نمونہ عمل

- انفرادی زندگی
- سفارت کار
- معلم انسانیت
- سپہ سالار اور جنگی منصوبہ ساز
- پیغمبر امن

3. انسانی حقوق اور اسلام میں خواتین کا مقام و مرتبہ

- انسانی حقوق اور اسلام میں خواتین کا مقام اور مرتبہ
- وقار انسانی (مرد و خواتین کا انسانی وقار عزت و احترام)

4. اسلامی تہذیب و ثقافت

- معانی اور اہم اجزا
- سماج اور انسانی شخصیت کی تعمیر میں تہذیب کا کردار
- اسلامی تہذیب کے نمایاں اوصاف (توحید تذکیہ نفس، انسانی عزت و وقار، مساوات سماجی انصاف اخلاقی اقدار، صبر و برداشت، قانون کی حکمرانی)

REQUIRED READINGS

Sr. No.	Title	Author
1.	Introduction of Islam	Dr. Hamidullah
2.	Islam: its meaning and Message	Khurshid Ahmad
3.	Islam: The Misunderstood Religion	Muhammad Qutub
4.	Islam at the crass road	MohummadAsad
5.	Islam and the Economic Challenge	Umer Chapra
6.	A brief Survey of Muslim Science and Culture	M. Abdur Rahman
7.	Administrative Development an Islamic Perspective	Muhammad Al-Buraey
8.	Quranic Sciences	Afzalur Rahman
9.	Islamization of Pakistan	Iqbal Zafar
10.	Islamic Law and Constitution	Abul A' la Mawdudi,
11.	Insan e Kamil	Dr Khalid Alvi
12.	Islami Tehzeeb Kay Chund Darakhshan Pehloo	Mustafa Sabbai
13.	Islam Aur Tahzeeb -e -Maghrib Ki Kash Makash	Dr Muhammad Ameen,
14.	Aurat Maghrib aur Islam	Serwat Jamal Asmaui
15.	Seerat-un-Nabi Vol. I	Shibli Nu'mani
16.	Islam and Secular Mind	Edited by Tarik Jan
17.	Khilafat-o-Malookiat	Abul A' la Mawdudi,

RECOMMENDED READING

1.	Towards Understanding Islam	Abul A' la Mawdudi,
2.	Ideals and Realities of Islam	Hussain Nasr,
3.	Administrative Development; an Islamic Perspective, KP.L. London	Alburacy Muhammad A.
4.	Arab Administration	Hussain Shah
5.	The Islamic Republic : Politics, Law and Economy	Hassan Dr. S. Farooq
6.	Studies in Muslim Political Thoughts and	Sherwani, H.K.S.

	Administration	
7.	Reconstruction of Religious Thoughts in Islam	Allama Iqbal
8.	Islamic Political System in the Modern age: Theory and Practice	Ahmad Manzooruddin
9.	Sovereignty-Modern and Islamic:	Ilyas Ahmad
10.	Islam in Transition: Muslim Perspectives	Donohue J, John A. and Esposito L. John (eds)
11.	Islam Aik Nazar Main	Sudderud Din Islahi
12.	Islami Nazria e Hayat	Khurshid Ahmad
13.	Islami Nizam e Zindgi aur us kay Bunyadi Tassworat	Abul Aala Maudoodi
14.	Jadah o Manzil	Seyyed Kotub
15.	Islam ka Nizam e Hakoomat	Maulana Hamid ul Ansari
16.	Islami Nizam	Dr Yousof Qerzawi,
17.	Bonyadi Haqooq	Muhammad Salahuddin
18.	Islam Ka Muashi Nizam	Justice Taqi Usamani,
19.	Tahzeeb o Tamaddon e Islami	Rasheed Akhter Nadvi
20.	First Principle of Islamic Economics	Abul A' la Mawdudi
21.	Islamic Civilization Foundations Belief & Principles	Abul A' la Mawdudi
22.	Workship in Islam	Abul A' la Mawdudi
23.	Let us be Muslims	Khurram Murad
24.	Women and Social Justice; an Islamic Paradigm	Prof. Dr. Anis Ahmad

PAPER: AGRICULTURE & FORESTRY (150 MARKS)

Part-I: Agriculture (75 marks)

- I. Concept of Integrated Agriculture:** Components of natural resources as bases for agriculture production (Land, Water, biological, Environmental, Solar, Energy)
- II. Challenges in Pakistan's Agriculture:** Present scenario and future prospects. Analytical overview: issues and strategies for improvement of crop management, livestock management, fisheries, cottage industry, resource management and rural development. Institutions and policies: issues and options.
- III. Elements of Climate and their Relationship with Crop Growth:** Farming Systems, biological nitrogen fixation, soil profile, structure and texture, soil fertility, soil erosion and conservation, water logging and salinity
- IV. Genetic Improvement for Crop Production:** GM crops, Seed production technology.
Horticulture: Floriculture, landscaping, pests and diseases of agriculture crops and their control, integrated pest management.
- V. Rainfed and Irrigated Agriculture:** Agriculture mechanization, land tenure and land reforms, role of agriculture in national economy.

Part-II Forestry = (75 Marks)

Forest, range lands and wild life importance and significance

Forest management and utilization, wood based industries in Pakistan, silviculture

Range management and utilization

Role of wildlife as value addition to forestry

- VI.** Forest based wildlife resources of Pakistan and their management, eco-tourism
- VII.** Forestry, agroforestry, social forestry and forest biometrics
- VIII.** Socio-economic and ecological impact of manmade forests
- IX.** Watershed Management and role of forests in prevailing climate change dilemma
National forest laws and policies at national level, biodiversity & environment

SUGGESTED READINGS

S.No.	Title	Author
1.	Shaping the Future of Water for Agriculture	World Bank, USA
2.	Participatory Rural Development in Pakistan	Khan, M. H
3.	Agriculture in Pakistan	Khan M. H.
4.	Economic Survey of Latest Years	
5.	Agric/Livestock/Machinery/Rural Developments Censes of Latest Years	
6.	Fundamentals of Soil Science	Henry D. Foth
7.	Manual of Plant Production	Abdul Manan.
8.	Principles of Field Crop Production	Martin., J.H. & Leonard, W.H.
9.	Diseases of Field Crops	Dickson, J.G
10.	Irrigation Principles & Practices	Isrealson, O.W. Vaughn, E. Hansen.
11.	A Text Book of Plant Pathology	A.V.S.S. Sambamurti
12.	Breeding Field Crops	Poehlman
13.	The Principles of Agronomy.	Harris, Franklin Stewart
14.	Forest Types of Pakistan	Champion, H.G., S.K. Seth and, G.M.Khattak
15.	Manual of Silviculture for Pakistan	Champion, H.G., S.K. Seth and G.M.Khattak
16.	Trees of Pakistan	M.I. Sheikh
17.	Range Management in Pakistan	M.A.A. Qureshi
18.	Comprehensive Forestry	B.A. Raza
19.	Farm Forestry in Pakistan,	M.A.A. Qureshi
20.	Forest Management	G.M. Khattak,
21.	Wildlife Ecology, Conservation and Management	A. R. E. Sinclair, J. M. Fryxell, G.Caughley
22.	Basics of Forestry & Allied Sciences	Dr. Masood A.A. Qureshi

PAPER: HISTORY OF PAKISTAN & INDIA (150 MARKS)

- I. Muslim Rule and Heritage in India (712-1857):** Political History Arrival, foundation and consolidation of Muslim rule in India, important rulers of the Slave Dynasty and the Mughals. The Spirit and legacy of Muslim civilization, Art, Architecture and literature, Public Administration under Muslim Rules. Sultans, Kings, Economic, Social, Judicial, Civil and Military system during the Muslim rule, Industry, trade and commerce under the Muslim patronage, Financial Administration.
- II. British Rule in India: 1857-1947:** British Imperialism, origin and growth of the East India Company, Causes and effects of downfall of the Mughal Empire in India, War of Independence in 1857: Causes and effects.
- III. Constitutional and Political Reforms of the British Government (1858-1947) and growth of the Political Parties –Indian Congress**
- IV. Muslim Struggle for Independence:** Role of Shah Wali Ullah, Syed Ahmad Shaheed and Sir Syed Ahmed Khan towards regeneration of the Muslim of South Asia, All India Muslim League, Partition of Bengal, Simla Deputation, Lucknow pact; Khilafat movement. Nahru Report Quaid-i- Azam's Fourteen Points.
- V. Pakistan Movement:** Allama Iqal's Allahabad Address 1930, and Round Table Conference. The Congress Rule in the provinces-1937-1939, Lahore Resolution 1940, various Missions and Plans for the partition of the South Asia. Founders of Pakistan: Quaid-i-Azam, Mohsin-ul-Mulk, Syed Amir Ali, Ali Brothers. Sir Agha Khan, Chaudhry Rahmat Ali, etc.
- VI. History of Pakistan (1947- Todate):** Pakistan's early Challenges—Quaid-i-Azam as Governor-General, various attempts at constitution making.
- VII. Military in Politics:** Ayub Khan, Yahya, Zia-ul-Haq and Pervaiz Musharaf regimes, Civil Military Relationship in Pakistan,
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